



Junior Certificate Latin

Defined Vocabulary List

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INTRODUCTION

The aim of this defined vocabulary is to provide students at Junior Certificate level with an agreed list of basic Latin words. This should be of great assistance to teachers who can be sure that in using this list they will have covered all the required words for the Junior Certificate examination. It should also be a source of reassurance and confidence to the students.

The list contains some 600 words. These words are drawn from the three course books recommended in the Department of Education and Science syllabus for Junior Certificate Latin. These course books are *Ecce Romani*, *The Cambridge Latin Course* and *A New Approach to Latin*. Additional words not on the list, but included in passages of unprescribed translation on the Junior Certificate Latin examination paper, will be glossed.

The words are arranged in alphabetical order. The usual conventions found in Latin vocabularies have been followed, but verbs are given the fullest form to make their parts as clear as possible for students.

The conventions followed are:

Verbs: Principal Parts are given in full as well as the conjugation number in brackets e.g. laudo, laudare, laudavi, laudatum (1).

Nouns: Nominative Singular and Genitive Singular are given with the gender added in italics e.g. captivus - *i m.*

Adjectives and certain Pronouns: Nominative Singular is given in the masculine, feminine and neuter e.g. bonus - a - um; qui - quae - quod.

Prepositions: These are given with the case which they take in italics e.g. a, ab + *abl.*

Those verbs which take a case other than the Accusative are followed by that case name in italics e.g. persuadeo, persuadere, persuasi, persuasum + *dat.* (2)

The list can be used by the teacher in a number of ways. Words can be set for learning as they are encountered in the course book being used in class. This method has the advantage of students meeting the words in a meaningful context before learning them by heart.

The list should also prove beneficial when it comes to revision. By setting a number of words (possibly about 10) to be learned each day, these most commonly used Latin words can be revised in a relatively short time.

Junior Cert Latin – Defined Vocabulary List

As already indicated, words not appearing on this list will be glossed in the relevant sections of the Junior Certificate papers. However, it is a list of basic Latin vocabulary and teachers will wish to increase their students' word power beyond this basic number.

LATIN	ENGLISH
A	A
a, ab + <i>abl.</i>	from, by
abeo, abire, abii or abivi, abitum	to go away
absum, abesse, afui or abfui + <i>abl.</i>	to be out, be absent, be away
ac (atque)	and
accido, accidere, accidi (3)	to happen
accipio, accipere, accepi, acceptum (3)	to accept, take in, receive, welcome
accuso, accusare, accusavi, accusatum (1)	to accuse
ad + <i>acc.</i>	to, towards, at
addo, addere, addidi, additum (3)	to add
adeo	so much, so greatly, to such a degree
adeo, adire, adii or adivi, adytum	to approach, go up to
adiuvo, adiuvere, adiuvi, adiutum (1)	to help, assist
adsto, adstare, adstiti (1)	to stand near, stand by
adsum, adesse, adfui	to be here, present, at hand
advenio, advenire, adveni, adventum (4)	to arrive at
aedificium -i <i>n.</i>	building
aeger, aegra, aegrum	sick
age, agite	come on
ago, agere, egi, actum (3)	to do, act, plead, pass, spend time
alii ... alii	some ... others
alius, alia, aliud	other, another, else

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LATIN	ENGLISH
alter, altera, alterum	the other, another, one of two, the one, a second
ambulo, ambulare, ambulavi, ambulatum (1)	to walk
amicus -i <i>m.</i>	friend
amo, amare, amavi, amatum (1)	to love
amor, amoris <i>m.</i>	love
ancilla -ae <i>f</i>	maidservant, slave
animus -i <i>m.</i>	spirit, soul, mind
annus -i <i>m.</i>	year
ante + <i>acc.</i>	before, in front of
antea	before, formerly, previously
aperio, aperire, aperui, apertum (4)	to open, reveal
appareo, apparere, apparui (2)	to appear, become visible
appropinquo, appropinquare, appropinquavi, appropinquatum + <i>dat.</i> or <i>ad</i> + <i>acc.</i> (1)	to approach, come near to
apud + <i>acc.</i>	among, at the house of, in the presence of
aqua -ae <i>f</i>	water
ardeo, ardere, arsi, arsum (2)	to burn, be on fire
ars, artis <i>f</i>	art, skill
ascendo, ascendere, ascendi, ascensum (3)	to climb, rise
atque	and
atrium -i <i>n.</i>	hall
attonitus -a -um	astonished, thunder struck
audacia -ae <i>f</i>	boldness, daring, audacity
audax -acis <i>m.f n.</i>	bold

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LATIN

audeo, audere, ausus sum (2)

audio, audire, audivi, auditum (4)

aufero, auferre, abstuli, ablatum

aureus -a –um

autem

auxilium -i *n*

B

bellum -i *n*.

bene

bibo, bibere, bibi (3)

bonus -a –um

brevis -is –e

C

caelum -i *n*.

canis, canis *m. or f*

canto, cantare, cantavi, cantatum (1)

capio, capere, cepi, captum (3)

captivus -i *m*.

caput, capitis *n*.

castigo, castigare, castigavi, castigatum (1)

celer, celeris, celere

celeriter

celo, celare, celavi, celatum (1)

cena -ae *f*

ENGLISH

to dare

to hear

to take away, carry off, steal

golden, made of gold

but, moreover, however, now

help, assistance

B

war

well

to drink

good

short, brief

C

sky, heaven, weather

dog

to sing, chant

to take, capture, seize, catch

prisoner, captive

head

to scold, chide

quick, fast

quickly

to hide, conceal

dinner

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LATIN	ENGLISH
ceno, cenare, cenavi, cenatum (1)	to dine, have dinner
centum	one hundred
centurio, centurionis <i>m.</i>	centurion
ceteri -ae –a	the others, the rest
cibus -i <i>m.</i>	food
civis, civis <i>m.</i>	citizen
clamo, clamare, clamavi, clamatum (1)	to shout, cry aloud
clamor, clamoris <i>m.</i>	loud shout, cry
claudio, claudere, clausi, clausum (3)	to shut, close, block
cogito, cogitare, cogitavi, cogitatum (1)	to think, consider, reflect upon
cognosco, cognoscere, cognovi, cognitum (3)	to learn, get to know, ascertain, find out
comes, comitis <i>m. or f</i>	companion
commotus -a –um	moved, upset, affected, alarmed, excited, distressed, overcome
compleo, complere, complevi, completum (2)	to fill
conficio, conficere, confeci, confectum (3)	to finish, exhaust
conicio, conicere, conieci, coniectum (3)	to hurl, throw
conor, conari, conatus sum (1)	to try, attempt
conscendo, conscendere, conscendi (3)	to climb on, embark on, go on board
consilium -i <i>n</i>	plan, idea, advice
conspicio, conspicere, conspexi, conspectum (3)	to catch sight of , behold, observe
constituo, constituere, constitui, constitutum (3)	to decide, resolve
contra + <i>acc.</i>	against
convenio, convenire, conveni, conventum (4)	to meet, assemble, put together, gather
corona -ae <i>f</i>	garland, wreath

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LATIN

corpus, corporis *n.*

cotidie

cras

credo, credere, credidi, creditum + *dat.* (3)

creo, creare, creavi, creatum (1)

cubiculum -i *n.*

cum + *abl.*

cum

cupio, cupere, cupivi, cupitum (3)

cur

cura -ae *f*

curo, curare, curavi, curatum (1)

curro, currere, cucurri, cursum (3)

custodio, custodire, custodivi, custoditum (4)

D

de + *abl.*

dea -ae *f*

debeo, debere, debui, debitum (2)

decem

decimus -a -um

defendo, defendere, defendi, defensum (3)

defessus -a -um

deinde

delecto, delectare, delectavi, delectatum (1)

ENGLISH

body

daily, everyday

tomorrow

to trust, believe, have faith in

to make, create, elect, choose

bedroom

with

when, whenever, since

to want, desire

why

care

to care for, look after, supervise, attend to

to run

to guard

D

about, concerning, from, down from

goddess

to owe, ought, should, must

ten

tenth

to defend

tired, exhausted, weary

then, next

to delight please

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LATIN	ENGLISH
deleo, delere, delevi, deletum (2)	to destroy
demonstro, demonstrare, demonstravi, demonstratum (1)	to show, point out
depono, deponere, deposui, depositum (3)	to put down, lay down, take off
descendo, descendere, descendi, descensum (3)	to climb down, go down, come down
deus -i <i>m.</i>	god
dico, dicere, dixi, dictum (3)	to say, tell
dies, diei <i>m.</i>	day
difficilis -is –e	difficult
diligenter	carefully, diligently, hard
dimitto, dimittere, dimisi, dimissum (3)	to send away, dismiss
discedo, discedere, discessi, discessum (3)	to go away, depart
diu	for a long time
do, dare, dedi, datum (1)	to give
doceo, docere, docui, doctum (2)	to teach
doctus -a –um	learned, educated, skilful
doleo, dolere, dolui (2)	to hurt, be in pain, ache, grieve
dolor, doloris <i>m.</i>	pain, grief
domina -ae <i>f</i>	mistress
dominus -i <i>m.</i>	master, owner
domus -us <i>f</i>	home, house
dormio, dormire, dormivi, dormitum (4)	to sleep
dubium -i <i>n.</i>	doubt
duco, ducere, duxi, ductum (3)	to lead, guide, take

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LATIN	ENGLISH
dum	while, until
duo, duae, duo	two
dux, ducis <i>m.</i>	leader
E	E
e, ex + <i>abl.</i>	from, out of
ecce	look! lo! behold!
effugio, effugere, effugi, effugitum (3)	to escape, flee away
ego	I
egredior, egredi, egressus sum (3)	to come out, leave
emitto, emittere, emisi, emissum (3)	to send out, let loose, throw, emit
emo, emere, emi, emptum (3)	to buy
enim <i>2nd word in sentence</i>	for
eo, ire, ivi or ii, itum	to go
epistula -ae (epistola) <i>f</i>	letter
equus -i <i>m.</i>	horse
erro, errare, erravi, erratum (1)	to wander, make a mistake, be mistaken
et	and
etiam	even, also, yet
excipio, excipere, excepi, exceptum (3)	to take up, receive
excito, excitare, excitavi, excitatum (1)	to rouse, wake up, awaken, arouse
exclamo, exclamare, exclamavi, exclamatum (1)	to shout, exclaim, call out
exeo, exire, exivi or exii, exitum	to go out
exerceo, exercere, exercui, exercitum (2)	to exercise, drill
exspecto, exspectare, exspectavi, exspectatum (1)	to wait for, await

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LATIN

extinguo, extinguere, exstinxi, exstinctum (3)

extra + *acc*

extrahō, extrahere, extraxi, extractum (1)

F

fabula-ae *f*

facile

facilis -is –e

facio, facere, feci, factum (3)

faveo, favere, favi, fautum +*dat.* (2)

femina -ae *f*

fero, ferre, tuli, latum

ferox -ocis *m.f. n.*

festino, festinare, festinavi, festinatum (1)

fidelis -is –e

fides, fidei *f*

filia -ae *f*

filius -i *m.*

flamma -ae *f*

flos -oris *m.*

fortis -is –e

fortiter

forum -i *n.*

frango, frangere, fregi, fractum (3)

frater, fractris *m.*

ENGLISH

to put out, extinguish, destroy

outside

to pull out, drag out, draw out.

F

story, play, fable

easily

easy, good-natured

to make, do

to favour, support

woman

to bring, bear, carry

fierce, spirited, ferocious

to hurry, hasten

faithful, loyal

faithfulness, loyalty, faith, trustworthiness

daughter

son

flame

flower

brave

bravely

forum, market place, the Roman forum

to break, tear to pieces, shatter, crush

brother

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LATIN

frustra

fugio, fugere, fugi, fugitum (3)

fur, furis *m.*

G

gaudeo, gaudere, gavisus sum (2)

gens, gentis *f*

gero, gerere, gessi, gestum (3)

gladiator, gladiatoris *m.*

gladius -i *m.*

gloria -ae *f*

gravis -is –e

graviter

H

habeo, habere, habui, habitum (2)

habito, habitare, habitavi, habitatum (1)

heri

hic, haec, hoc

hodie

homo, hominis *m.*

hora -ae *f*

hortor, hortari, hortatus sum (1)

hortus -i *m.*

hospes, hospitis *m. or f*

ENGLISH

in vain

to flee, run away

thief

G

to rejoice, be glad, be pleased

family, tribe, race

to wear, conduct

gladiator

sword

fame, renown

heavy, serious, important

heavily, soundly, seriously

H

to have, consider, regard, hold

to live, dwell

yesterday

this (he, she, it)

today

man, person

hour

to encourage, urge

garden

guest, host

Junior Cert Latin – Defined Vocabulary List

LATIN

hostis, hostis *m.* or hostes, hostium *m.pl.*

humi

I

iaceo, iacere, iacui (2)

iacio, iacere, ieci, iactum (3)

iam

ianua -ae *f*

ibi

idem, eadem, idem

igitur 2nd *word*

ille, ilia, illud

impedio, impedire, impediui, impeditum (4)

impero, imperare, imperavi, imperatum + *dat.* (1)

impetus -us *m.*

impono, imponere, imposui, impositum (3)

in + *ace.*

in + *abl.*

incendo, incendere, incendi, incensum (3)

incipio, incipere, incepti, inceptum (3)

incito, incitare, incitavi, incitatum (1)

infans, infantis *m.* or *f*

ingens -entis *m. f. n.*

ingredior, ingredi, ingressus sum (3)

inicio, inicere, inieci, iniectum (3)

ENGLISH

enemy

on the ground

I

to lie, lie down

to throw

now, already

door

there

the same

therefore, and so

that (he, she, it)

to delay, hinder

to order, command

to attack, charge

to place upon, put into, put onto, place upon

in to, on to

in, on

to burn, set fire to

to begin

to urge on, encourage, rouse

infant, baby, child

huge, enormous

to enter

to throw on, throw over

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LATIN

inquit

inspicio, inspicere, inspexi, inspectum (3)

insula -ae *f*

intellego, intellegere, intellexi, intellectum (3)

inter + *acc.*

interea

intro, intrare, intravi, intratum (1)

invenio, invenire, inveni, inventum (4)

invito, invitare, invitavi, invitatum (1)

ipse, ipsa, ipsum

ira -ae *f*

iratus -a -um

irrunpo, irrunpere, irrupi, irruptum (3)

is, ea, id

ita

ita vero

itaque

iter, itineris *n.*

iubeo, iubere, iussi, iussum (2)

iuvenis -is *m.*

L

labor -oris *m.*

laboro, laborare, laboravi, laboratum (1)

lacrima -ae *f*

ENGLISH

he, she, it, says

to look at, inspect, view, examine, search

island, block of flats

to understand, perceive

between, among, during

meanwhile

to enter

to find

to invite

himself, herself, itself, self

anger

angry

to burst in, break in, invade

he, she, it, that

in this way, thus, so

yes, yes indeed

and so, therefore

journey, match

to order, command

young man

L

labour, work, exertion

to work

tear

Junior Cert Latin – Defined Vocabulary List

LATIN	ENGLISH
lacrimo, lacrimare, lacrimavi, lacrimatum (1)	to cry, weep
laetus -a –um	glad, happy
laudo, laudare, laudavi, laudatum (1)	to praise
lavo, lavare, lavi, lavatum (1)	to wash
lectica -ae <i>f</i>	litter, sedan chair
legatus -i <i>m.</i>	envoy, deputy, commander, legate
lego, legere, legi, lectum (3)	to read
lente	slowly
leo, leonis <i>m.</i>	lion
liber, libri <i>m.</i>	book
liberi -orum <i>m. pl</i>	children
libero, liberare, liberavi, liberatum (1)	to free, set free
libertus -i <i>m.</i>	freed man, ex slave
lingua -ae <i>f</i>	tongue, language
litus, litoris <i>n.</i>	sea shore, shore
locus -i <i>m.</i>	place, category
longus -a –um	long
loquor, loqui, locutus sum (3)	to speak
ludus -i <i>m.</i>	school game
lux, lucis <i>f</i>	light, daylight
M	M
magister, magistri <i>m.</i>	master (of pupils), captain (of ship)
magnopere	greatly
magnus -a –um	great, big

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LATIN	ENGLISH
maior, maior, maius	greater, bigger
malo, malle, malui	to prefer
malus -a –um	evil, bad
mane	in the morning, early
maneo, manere, mansi, mansum (2)	to stay, remain
manus -us <i>f</i>	hand, (of people) band
mare, maris <i>n.</i>	sea
mater, matris <i>f</i>	mother
maxime	very much, very greatly
maximus -a –um	very big, very large, very great, greatest
medicus -i <i>m.</i>	doctor
medius -a –um	middle
melior, melior, melius	better (see bonus)
mensa -ae <i>f</i>	table
mercator, mercatoris <i>m.</i>	merchant
meus -a –um	my, mine
miles, militis <i>m.</i>	soldier
milia + <i>gen.</i>	thousands
mille	a thousand
minimus -a –um	smallest, very little
minor, minor, minus	smaller, less
mirabilis -is –e	marvellous, strange, wonderful
miser, misera, miserum	wretched, sad
mitto, mittere, misi, missum (3)	to send

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LATIN

modus -i *m.*

molestus -a -um

moneo, monere, monui, monitum (2)

mons, montis *m.*

morbus -i *m.*

morior, mori, mortuus sum (3)

moror, morari, moratus sum (1)

mors, mortis *f*

mortuus -a -um

mos, moris *m.*

moveo, movere, movi, motum (2)

mox

multa

multae

multi

multitudo, multitudinis *f*

multum *adv.*

multus -a -um

murus -i *m.*

N

nam

narro, narrare, narraui, narratum (1)

nauta -ae *m.*

navigo, navigare, navigavi, navigatum (1)

ENGLISH

manner, way, kind

troublesome, annoying

to warn, advise

mountain

illness, disease

to die

to delay, linger

death

dead, having died

custom

to move, set in motion, begin

soon

many things

many women

many men, many people

crowd, large number

much

much

wall

N

for

to tell, relate

sailor

to sail

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LATIN	ENGLISH
navis, navis <i>f</i>	ship
ne	that...not, lest, in case, so thatnot
ne ... quidem	not even
necesse est	it is necessary
neco, necare, necavi, necatum (1)	to kill e.g. by poison
neglego, neglegere, neglexi, neglectum (3)	to neglect, disregard
nemo	no one
neque ... neque	neither..... not
nescio, nescire, nescivi, nescitum (4)	not to know
nihil	nothing
nisi	except, unless
noli/nolite + <i>infin.</i>	do not, don't
nolo, nolle, nolui	to not want to, be unwilling
nomen, nominis <i>n.</i>	name
non	not
nondum	not yet
nonne?	surely?
nonnulli -ae -a	some, several
nonus -a -um	ninth
nos	we, us
noster, nostra, nostrum	our
notus -a -umn	known, well known, famous
novem	nine
novus -a -um	new

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LATIN

nox, noctis *f*

nullus -a -um

num

num?

numerus -i *m.*

numquam

nunc

nuntio, nuntiare, nuntiavi, nuntiatum (1)

nuntius -i *m.*

O

occido, occidere, occidi, occisum (3)

occupatus -a -um

occurro, occurrere, occurri, occursum + *dat.* (3)

octavus -a -um

octo

oculus -i *m.*

olim

omnes

omnia

omnis, omnis, omne

oppidum -i *n.*

opprimo, opprimere, oppressi, oppressum (3)

optime

optimus -a -um

ENGLISH

ninth

not any, no, none

whether

surelynot?

number

never

now, at present

to report, announce

messenger, message, news

O

to kill

busy, engaged

to run to meet, meet, present itself

eighth

eight

eye

once, once upon a time, some time ago.

every one

everything

all

town

to crush, overwhelm

best, very well

best, very good, excellent

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LATIN

orno, ornare, ornavi, ornatum (1)
oro, orare, oravi, oratum (1)
ostendo, ostendere, ostendi, ostentum (3)

P

paene
paratus -a –um
parens, parentis *m. or f*
pareo, parere, parui +*dat.* (2)
paro, parare, paravi, paratum (1)
pars, partis *f*
parvus -a –um
pater, patris *m.*
patior, pati, passus sum (3)
pauci -ae –a
pax, pacis *f*
pecunia -ae *f*
per + *acc.*
periculosus -a –um
periculum -i *n.*
persuadeo, persuadere, persuasi,
persuasum + *dat.* (2)
perterritus -a –um
pervenio, pervenire, perveni,
perventum +*in/ ad + acc.*

ENGLISH

to decorate
to beg, beseech, pray
to show

P
nearly, almost
ready, prepared
parent
to obey
to prepare
part
small
father
to suffer, allow
few, a few, little
peace
money
through, along, throughout
dangerous
danger
to persuade, prevail upon
terrified
to arrive at

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LATIN

pes, pedis *m.*

pessimus -a –um

peto, petere, petivi, petitum (3)

placet +*dat.*

plenus -a -um +*gen. or abl.*

plura

plures

plurimi -ae –a

plurimus -a –um

plus, pluris

poeta -ae *m.*

pono, ponere, posui, positum (3)

pons, pontis *m.*

populus -i *m.*

porta -ae *f*

porto, portare, portavi, portatum (1)

possum, posse, potui

post + *acc.*

postea

postquam

postridie

praetereo, praeterire, praeterii, praeteritum

pretium, -i *n.*

primus -a –um

ENGLISH

foot, paw

the worst, very bad

to seek, ask, beg for, to make for, attack

it pleases, it suits

full, filled

more (things)

more (people)

very many

very much

more

poet

to place, put, stake, put up

bridge

people

gate, doorway

to carry

can, to be able

after, behind

afterwards

after, when

on the following day, next day

to go past, pass by

price

first

Junior Cert Latin – Defined Vocabulary List

LATIN

princeps, principis *m.*

prius

pro + *abl.*

procedo, procedere, processi (3)

procul

proficiscor, proficisci, profectus sum (3)

progredior, progredi, progressus sum (3)

promitto, promittere, promisi, promissum (3)

prope + *acc.*

publicus -a -um

puella -ae *f*

puer -i *m.*

pugna -ae *f*

pugno, pugnare, pugnavi, pugnatum (1)

pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum

punio, punire, punivi, punitum (4)

Q

quam

quam

quamquam

quantus -a -um

quartus -a -um

quasi

ENGLISH

chief, chieftain, leading citizen, emperor

formerly, previously, earlier

For, on behalf of, in return for, in front of

to proceed, advance, step forward

afar, far, in the distance

to set out

to advance

to promise

near

public, belonging to the state

girl

boy

fight, combat

to fight, contend

beautiful

to punish

Q

than

how!

although

how big, how much

fourth

as if

Junior Cert Latin – Defined Vocabulary List

LATIN

quattuor

-que

qui, quae, quod

quies, quietis *f*

quinque

quintus -a -um

quis? quis? quid?

quo

quod

quomodo how?

quoque

quot

R

rapio, rapere, rapui, raptum (3)

reddo, reddere, reddidi, redditum (3)

redeo, redire, redivi or redii, reditum

refero, referre, rettuli, relatum

regina -ae *f*

regnum -i *n.*

regredior, regredi, regressus sum (3)

relinquo, relinquere, reliqui, relictum (3)

res, rei *f*

respondeo, respondere, respondi, responsum (2)

retineo, retinere, retinui, retentum (2)

ENGLISH

four

and

who, which

rest, peace

five

fifth

who? what?

where? where to?

because, which

how? in what way?

also, too

how many?

R

to seize, snatch, grab

to give back, return

to go back, return

to bring back, carry, deliver, tell, report

queen

kingdom

to go back, return, retreat

to leave, leave behind, abandon

thing, matter, business, affair, situation

to reply, answer

to retain, keep, hold back

Junior Cert Latin – Defined Vocabulary List

LATIN

rex, regis *m.*

rideo, ridere, risi, risum (2)

rogo, rogare, rogavi, rogatum (1)

S

sacer, sacra, sacrum

saepe

saevus -a -um

saluto, salutare, salutavi, salutatum (1)

salve, salvete

sanguis, sanguinis *m.*

satis

scelestus -a -um

scelus, sceleris *n.*

scio, scire, scivi, scitum (4)

scribo, scribere, scripsi, scriptum (3)

se

secum

secundus -a -um

sed

sedeo, sedere, sedi, sessum (2)

semper

senator, senatoris *m.*

senex, senis *m.*

sentio, sentire, sensi, sensum (4)

ENGLISH

king

to laugh, smile

to ask

S

sacred

often

savage, cruel, fierce

to greet, welcome

hello! good morning! greetings!

blood, bloodshed

enough

wicked

crime

to know

to write

himself, herself, itself, themselves

with him (self) her (self), etc

second favourable

but

to sit

always

senator

old man

to feel, notice, realise, perceive

Junior Cert Latin – Defined Vocabulary List

LATIN

sequor, sequi, secutus sum (3)
serenus -a –um
sermo, sermonis *m.*
servo, servare, servavi, servatum (1)
servus -i *m.*
sex
sextus -a –um
si
sic
silentium -i *n.*
silva -ae *f.*
simul
sine + *abl.*
sol, solis *m.*
solus -a –um
soror, sororis *f.*
spectaculum, -i *n.*
specto, spectare, spectavi, spectatum (1)
spero, sperare, speravi, speratum (1)
statim
sto, stare, steti, statum (1)
stultus -a –um
sub + *abl.*
subito
sum, esse, fui

ENGLISH

to follow
calm, clear, serene, cheerful, glad
conversation, talk
to keep, save, protect
slave
six
sixth
if
thus, in this manner
silence
wood, forest
at the same time
without
sun
alone, lonely
sister
sight, show, spectacle
to look at, watch
to hope
immediately, at once
to stand, lie at anchor
stupid, foolish
under
suddenly
to be

Junior Cert Latin – Defined Vocabulary List

LATIN

summus -a –um

superbus -a –um

supero, superare, superavi, superatum (1)

surgo, surgere, surrexi, surrectum (3)

suus -a –um

T

taberna -ae *f*

taceo, tacere, tacui, tacitum (2)

tam

tamen

tandem

tantus -a –um

tempestatas, tempestatas *f*

templum -i *n*.

tempus, temporis *n*.

teneo, tenere, tenui, tentum (2)

terra -ae *f*

tertius -a –um

timeo, timere, timui (2)

timor, timoris *m*.

tollo, tollere, sustuli, sublatum (3)

tot

totus -a –um

trado, tradere, tradidi, traditum (3)

ENGLISH

highest, greatest, top of

arrogant, proud

to overcome, conquer, defeat

to get up, rise

his, her, its, their (own)

T

inn, shop

to be silent

so

however, nevertheless

at length

so great, such a great

storm

temple

time

to hold, keep

ground, earth, land

third

to fear

fear

to lift, raise, remove, take away

so many

whole

to hand over, relate, record

Junior Cert Latin – Defined Vocabulary List

LATIN

traho, trahere, traxi, tractum (3)

transeo, transire, transivi or transii, transitum

tres, tres, tria

tristis -is –e

tu

tum

turba -ae *f*

tuus -a –um

U

ubi?

ubi

unde

undique

unus -a -um

urbs, urbis *f*

ut + *indic.*

ut + *subj.*

utilis -is –e

uxor, uxoris *f*

V

vale, valete

vel

vel ... vel

ENGLISH

to drag, draw

to cross

three

sad

you (singular)

then

crowd

your

U

where?

when, as soon as

from where?

on all sides

one

city

as, when

that, in order that, so that, to

useful

wife

V

goodbye!

or

either ... or

Junior Cert Latin – Defined Vocabulary List

LATIN	ENGLISH
vendo, vendere, vendidi, venditum (3)	to sell
venio, venire, veni, ventum (4)	to come
ventus -i <i>m.</i>	wind
verbero, verberare, verberavi, verberatum (1)	to beat
verbum -i <i>n.</i>	word
verus -a -um	real, true
vester, vestra, vestrum	your (plural)
vestimenta -orum, <i>n.pl.</i>	clothes
vexo, vexare, vexavi, vexatum (1)	to annoy, harass, tease
via -ae <i>f</i>	road, street, way
video, videre, vidi, visum (2)	to see
viginti	twenty
villa -ae <i>f</i>	villa, house
vinco, vincere, vici, victum (3)	to conquer, overcome
vinum -i <i>n.</i>	wine
vir-i <i>m.</i>	man, husband
vita -ae <i>f</i>	life
vivo, vivere, vixi, victum (3)	to live
vix	scarcely
voco, vocare, vocavi, vocatum (1)	to call
volo, velle, volui	to wish, want
vos	you (plural)
vox, vocis <i>f</i>	voice
vulnero, vulnerare, vulneravi, vulneratum (1)	to wound, injure

Junior Cert Latin – Defined Vocabulary List

LATIN

vulnus, vulneris *n.*

vultus -us *m.*

ENGLISH

wound

face, expression, countenance

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